Lecture-2

Adding CSS in page –

There are three ways to associate styles with your HTML document. Most commonly used methods are inline CSS and External CSS.

1- Inline CSS-

2- Internal CSS-

3- External CSS-

- **Inline CSS-**

  You can use *style* attribute of any HTML element to define style rules.

  Example –

  ```
  <html>

      <head>

      </head>

      <body>

          <h1 style = "color:#36C;"> This is
  inline CSS </h1>

      </body>

  </html>
  ```

- **Internal CSS-**

You can put your CSS rules into an HTML document using the <style> element. This tag is placed inside <head>...</head> tags.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

   <head>

      <style type = "text/css" media = "all">
      body {
         background-color: linen;
      }
      h1 {
         color: maroon;
         margin-left: 40px;
      }
      </style>

   </head>

   <body>

      <h1>This is a heading</h1>
      <p>This is a paragraph.</p>

   </body>

</html>
```

- **External CSS-**

An external style sheet is a separate text file with **.css** extension. You define all the Style rules within this text file and then you can include this file in any HTML document using <link> element.

Consider a simple style sheet file with a name *mystyle.css*
having the following rules –

```css
h1, h2, h3 {
    color: #36C;
    font-weight: normal;
    letter-spacing: .4em;
    margin-bottom: 1em;
    text-transform: lowercase;
}
```

Now you can include this file *mystyle.css* in any HTML
document as follows –

```html
<head>

    <link type = "text/css" href = "mystyle.css"
media = " all" />
</head>
```